**PERIOD 1 + 2: ACTIVE - PASSIVE VOICE (BE - V3/ed)**

**1. Cách chuyển từ câu chủ động sang câu bị động:**

**infintive** **V1 V2 V3 V-ing**

**TO BE *be am/is/are was/were been being***

Active: S + V + Obj\*

Passive: S\* + **BE V3/ed +** BY Obj

**2. Thay đổi hình thức động từ cụ thể trong từng thì:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **TENSES** | **ACTIVE** | **PASSIVE** |
| **Simple Present** | **S +** V1-s/es | **S + am/is/are + V3/ed** |
| **Present continuous** | **S +** am / is / are + V-ing | **S +** am/is/are + **being** + **V3/ed** |
| **Simple Past** | **S +** V-ed /2 | **S + was/ were** + **V3/ed** |
| **Past continuous** | **S +** was / were + V-ing | **S +** was/ were + **being** + **V3/ed** |
| **Present Perfect** | **S +** have / has + V3/ed | **S +** has/ have + **been**+ **V3/ed** |
| **Past Perfect** | **S +** had + V3/ed | **S +** had + **been** + **V3/ed** |
| **Simple Future** | **S +** will + Vinf | **S +** will + **be** + **V3/ed** |
| **Future Perfect** | **S +** will + have V3/ed | **S +** will + have **been V3/ed** |
| **Future Continuous** | **S +** will + be V-ing | **S +** will + be **being V3/ed** |
| **Modal verbs** | can/may/must/should  S + have to + Vinf  used to  be going to | can/may/must/should  S + have to + **be V3/ed**  used to  be going to |

**NOTES: LƯU Ý:**

***1. Khi chủ ngữ và túc từ trong câu chủ động là đại từ, ta phải thay đổi cho phù hợp.***

e.g. The teacher punished **me**.

✈ **I** was punished by the teacher.

***2.******Khi chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là: people, I, we, you, they, someone, somebody, everyone, everybody, anybody…khi đổi sang bị động thường được bỏ đi***

e.g. They built this bridge last year.

✈ This bridge was built last year (~~by them~~)

***3. Khi trong câu chủ động có 2 túc từ thì dùng tức từ nào làm chủ ngữ cũng được, tuy nhiên, túc từ chỉ người được sử dụng nhiều hơn.***

e.g. My mother bought me a new shirt.

* I was bought a new shirt by my mother.
* A new shirt was bought **for me** by my mother.

***4. Nếu chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là Noone/ noboby khi đổi sang bị động ta bỏ by noone/ nobody nhưng động từ phải đổi sang thể phủ định.***

e.g. No one believes his story. ✈ His story is **NOT** believed (~~by anyone~~).

***5. Vị trí của trạng từ.***

🟏*Trạng từ chỉ thể cách được đặt trứơc Past Participle.(* **V3/ed)**

e.g. I do my homework carefully.

✈ My homework is **carefully** done.

🟏*Trạng từ chỉ thời gian có thể đặt ở đầu câu hoặc sau* ***by + Obj***

e.g. I lent him money yesterday.

✈ He was lent money (~~by me~~) **yesterday**. = Yesterday, he was lent money (~~by me~~).

🟏 *Trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn được đặt trước* ***by + Obj***

e.g. Mary bought the gift from that shop.

✈ The gift was bought **from that shop** by Mary.

**MỘT SỐ DẠNG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT:**

**1.Dạng Bị động 2 mệnh đề.** Thường đi với các động từ ***say, think, believe, know, report, consider, expect, feel, hope, know, understand…***

People say (that) S\* + V\*

→ **It** + BE said (that) …………………………………

→ S\* + BE said - **TO V** .. (nếu **V trước, sau** cùng thì)

→ S\* + BE said - **TO HAVE V3/ed**..

(nếu **V trước, sau** khác thì)

e.g. People **say** that he **will win the final games**

→ It is said that he will win the final games

→ He **is said to win** the final games

e.g. People **believed** that he **drove** very fast last nignt.

→ It was believed that he drove very fast last nignt

→ He **was believed to drive** very fast last night

e.g. People **rumour** that she got married to an American.

→ It is rumoured that she got married to an American

→ She **is rumoured to have got** married to an American.

**2. Causative forms(nhờ bảo, khiến, sai)**: have, get

**S + have s.one do sth → S + have sth done ....... by s.one**

**S + get s.one to do sth → S + get sth done .......by s.one**

**e.g.** I had the boy repair my bicycle yesterday.

I had my bike repaired by the boy yesterday.

e.g. I get Lan to make some coffee for my morning tea.

I get some coffee made for my morning tea by Lan.

**3. Verbs of perception** (Động từ chỉ giác quan): see, hear, watch, smell…

**Active:** S +see/ hear/ watch/ smell + O +Vo / V-ing

**Passive:** S + be + seen/ heard/ watched/smelt + **to Vo/ V-ing.**

e.g: They saw the man **run away** / They saw the man **running away**

The man was seen **to run away** / The man was seen **running away**

**4. Với động từ make/ let + O + bare - infinitive**

**Active:** **S + make + Ob + bare - infinitive**

**Passive:** **S + be + made + to infinitive.**

e.g.: Teacher make the students do a lot of homework.

✈ Students **are made to do** a lot of homework.

**Active:** **S + let + O + bare infinitive**

**Passive:** **S + be + allowed + to - infinitive.**

e.g.:: She lets her son play computer games on Sunday afternoon.

✈ Her son **is allowed to play** computer games on Sunday afternoon.

**5. Với động từ: want/ need + to + V** = **want/need + V-ing = need to be + V-ed/3**

e.g.:: He needs you **to believe** his ability.

✈ He needs **to be believed** his ability.

e.g.:: They need to **repaint** the house .

✈ The house needs **repainting** = The house needs **to be repainted**

**6. Remember/ hate/ keep/ like/ dislike…+ someone + V-ing**

**= Remember/ hate/ keep/ like/ dislike…+ being + V-3/ed**

e.g.:: I **remember** my mother **taking** me to school on the first day.

✈ I **remember being taken** to school on the first day by my mother.

**7. Imperative form (thể mệnh lệnh)**

**Active:** **Verb + object + adjunct**

**Passive:** **Let + object + be + V-3/ed ……..**

e.g.: Keep your hand clean

✈ Let your hand be kept clean.

e.g.: Don’t talk the secret to her.

✈ Don’t let the secret be talked to her.

**8. It is your duty to do something** ✈ **You are supposed to do something (bổn phận của bạn là….)**

e.g.: It’s your duty to lock all the doors.

✈ You are supposed to lock all the doors.

**FURTHER PRACTICES**

**Change the sentences into Passive form without changing its original meaning. Begin with suggested words.**

1. She usually takes my car.

→ My car ...................................................................................................................

2. Mary gave them many English books yesterday.

→ They ........................................................................................................................

3. The boy didn’t clean the floor carefully.

→ The floor ........................................................................................................................

4. The father has sent many letters to his youngest son recently.

→ Many letters ......................................................................................................................

5. She had already seen this film before I told her.

→ This film ......................................................................................................................

6. My mother is watering flowers in the front yard everymorning.

→ Flowers ......................................................................................................................

7. People were building a bridge over the river when I came here last year.

→ A bridge over the river ...................................................................................................

8. Jenny will hold a farewell party at this restaurant next Sartuday.

→ A farewell party ................................................................................................................

9. We are going to hold a farewell party at this restaurant next Sartuday.

→ A farewell party ................................................................................................................

10. I hate people calling me Fatty John.

→ I hate ................ ................................................................................................................

11. My mother gets me to clean all the windows of the house.

→ My mother gets................................................................................................................

12. Did you have Ken clean all the windows of the house

→ Did you have ................ ...................................................................................................

13. The boss made the secretary type a letter in only 20 minutes.

→ The secretary ................ ...................................................................................................

14. The teacher lets the students do the test with preference books.

→ The students ................ ...................................................................................................

15. Do you think the school gates need painting green again.

→ Do you think the school gates ................ .........................................................................

16. People say that she works as a main chief in this restaurant.

→ It is................ ...................................................................................................

→ She ................ ...................................................................................................

17. They reported Maya won the scholarship at a prestigious university.

→ It ...............................................................................................................

→ Maya .........................................................................................................

18. People believe that the house was damaged because of last night’s storm .

→ It ....................................................................................................................

→ The house.......................................................................................................

19. My mother is going to plant Hungarian roses in the garden next month.

→ Hungarian roses …………………………………………………………………

20. These students should have handed in their reports by Friday.

→ Students’ reports ……………………………………………………………………

**PERIOD 3 + 4: ACTIVE - PASSIVE VOICE (BE - V3/ed) (TEST-GOOGLE FORM)**

**MODALS IN THE PASSIVE VOICE**

***Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D to complete each sentence.***

1. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Karen. The keys are still on the table.

**A.** must have taken **B.** must have been taken **C.** can't have been taken **D.** can't have taken

2. The garden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It has just started raining.

**A.** needn't water **B.** needn't be watered **C.** needn't be watering **D.** needn't have watered

3. I saw Grace this morning at the bank.

- It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Grace. She has been to Paris on her honeymoon.

A. can't be **B.** must be **C.** can't have been **D.** must have been

4. Your driving equipment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regularly if you want to keep it in good condition.   
**A.** may be cleaned **B.** can’t be cleaned **C.** can clean **D.** must be cleaned

5. Our teacher is so strict. Therefore, your report \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forgot to hand in by Saturday.   
**A.** **must be** **B.** mustn’t be **C.** needn’t be **D.** may be

6. A law should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in to prevent these kinds of accidents.  
**A.** brought **B.** being brought **C.** be brought **D.** bring

7. Our visit\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off until later.   
**A.** had to put **B.** had to being put **C.** had to be put **D.** had to be putted

8. A high salary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to really suitable applicant.  
**A.** may offer **B.** may being offered **C.** may be offer **D.** may be offered

9. Their homework \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tonight because tomorrow is Sunday.  
**A.** must be finished **B.** must have been finished **C.** have to finish **D.** have to have been finished

10. Fruits \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a freezer.

**A.** should not put **B.** should not be put **C.** must have been put **D.** must be putting

11. The fire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by lightning.

**A.** must cause **B.** must be causing **C.** must have caused D. must have been caused

12. The last decision \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. will be made by the manager **B.** needn't be finished / will be having

**C.** that will be made by the manager **D.** must be finished / can have

13. Those letters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now. Youcan do the typing later.

**A.** need typing **B.** needn't be typed **C.** need totype **D.** needn't typing

14. The museum is open to everybody. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between 9am and 5pm.

**A.** visits **B.** visited **C.** can visit **D.** can be visited

15. The train \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by bad weather. I am not sure.

**A.** might delay **B.** might be delaying **C.** might have delayed **D.** might have been delayed

16. The room \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ once a day.

**A.** should clean **B.** should be cleaning **C.** should be cleaned **D.** should have cleaned

17.Two tablets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twice a day *to* have *you* recover from the illness quickly.

**A.** must take **B.** must be taken **C.** must have taken **D.** must be taking

18. Theresa walked past me without saying a word. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me.

**A.** can't have seen **B.** can't see **C.** can't have been seen **D.** can be seen

19. I think the match \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Everybody's gone into the stadium and you can hear them cheering.

**A.** was started **B.** will be started **C.** must started **D.** must have started

20. We found the exam extremely easy. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sohard.

**A.** needn't study **B.** needn't be studying

**C.** needn't have studied **D.** needn't have been studied

21. There is plenty of money in our account *so* those cheques \_\_\_\_\_ to the bank today.

**A.** needn't be taken **B.** needn't be taking **C.** needn't take **D.** needn't taking

22. This work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today so that we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a holiday tomorrow.

**A.** will finish / are having **B.** that the manager will be made

**C.** should finish / can be had **D.** will be made by the manager

23. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many times.

**A.** will not be interrupted **B.** would not be interrupted

**C.** will not have interrupted **D.** would not have been interrupted

24. The package \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carefully before it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** must be wrapped / is posted **B.** needs wrapping / will be posted

**C.** should wrap / is going to be posted **D.** will be wrapping / needs posting

**ALL FORMS IN THE PASSIVE VOICE**

***I. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D to complete each sentence.***

1. "What a beautiful shirt you're wearing!" - "Thank you. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ especially for me by my mother."

**A.** is made **B.** has made **C.** made **D.** was made

2. I don't understand why the students didn't keep silent while the speech \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** has been made **B.** was made **C.** would be made **D.** was being made

3. This is the first time I have seen this car. Where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**A.** did it make **B.** did it made **C.** was it make **D.** was it made

4. Today, many serious childhood diseases \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by early immunization.

**A.** are preventing **B.** can prevent **C.** prevent **D.** can be prevented

5. Whole-grain food products \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in most large supermarkets across the United States and Canad**a.**

**A.** now can purchase **B.** can now be purchased **C.** now to purchase **D.** the purchase of which

6. All that rubbish will have to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at once.

**A.** get rid of **B.** to get rid of **C.** got rid of **D.** getting rid of

7. "What happened to the postman?" "He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a new town to work."

**A.** has sent **B.** was send **C.** was sent **D.** sent

8. Excuse me. Is this seat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**A.** taking **B.** took **C.** to take **D.** taken

9. There’s somebody walking behind us. I think . \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A.** we are following **B.** we are being followed **C.** we are followed **D.** we are being following

10. We’re late. The film \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the time we get to the cinema.

**A.** will already start **B.** will be already started

**C.** will already have been started **D.** will be starting

11. I still can not believe it. My bicycle\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some minutes ago.

**A**. was stolen **B.** was stealing **C.** stolen **D.** stole

12. Some funny \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in class yesterday.

**A.** happened **B.** was happened **C.** happens **D.** is happened

13. The children’s arm was swollen because he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a bee.

**A.** stung **B.** had stung **C.** had been stung **D.** was being stung

14. Lots of houses\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the earthquake last week.

**A.** are destroying **B.** destroyed **C.** were destroying **D.** were destroyed

15. Many U.S automobiles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Detroit, Michigan.

**A.** manufacture **B.** have manufactured **C.** are manufactured **D.** are manufacturing

16. When I came, an experiment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the lab.

**A.** was being holding **B.** has been held **C.** was being held **D.** has held

17. George is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lisa.

**A.** marry with **B.** marry to **C.** married with **D.** married to

18. Last night a tornado swept through Rockvill. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everything in its path.

**A.** destroyed **B.** was destroyed **C.** was being destroyed **D.** had been destroyed

19. Dynamite . \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Alfred Bernard Nobel.

**A.** have been invented **B.** invented **C.** was invented **D.** was being invented

20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before you went to Moscow?

**A.** Will/ have been done **B.** Has/ been done **C.** Will/ be done **D.** Had/ been done

21. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about it, will you be able to answer?

**A.** are asked **B.** ask **C.** will be asked **D.** asked

22. Do you believe that such a problem can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**A.** solve **B.** be solving **C.** is solved **D.** be solved

23. “ Can’t we do something about the situation?”- “ Something \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ right now.”  
**A.** is doing **B.** is do **C.** is being done **D.** has been doing

24. The university \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by private funds as well as by tuition income.

**A.** is supported **B.** supports **C.** is supporting **D.** has supported

25. This picture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Johnny when I came.

**A.** painted **B.** was painted **C.** was being painted **D.** had been painted

26. It must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without delay now.

**A.** do **B.** have been done **C.** be doing **D.** be done

27. This exercise may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a pencil.

**A.** be written **B.** be to write **C.** be writing **D.** write

28. The money \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to him 2 months ago, but it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back yet.

**A.** was lent/ had not been given **B.** has been lent/ was not given

**C.** was lent/ has not given **D.** was lent/ has not been given

29. She could easily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a top model.

**A**. be mistaken **B.** have mistaken **C.** been mistaken **D.** to be mistaken

30. My shirt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by my sister on my last birthday.

**A.** gave **B.** was given **C.** had been given **D.** was being given

31. The telephone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Alexander Graham Bell.

**A.** invented **B.** is inventing **C.** be invented **D.** was invented

32. Beethoven’s Fifth Symphony\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next weekend**.**

**A.** is going to be performed **B.** has been performed

**C.** will be performing **D.** will have performed

33. I hate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ personal questions by newly-acquainted friends

**A.** to be asking **B.** be asked **C.** being asked **D.** of asking

34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yet?

**A.** Have the letters been typed **B.** Have been the letters typed

**C.** Have the letters typed **D.** Had the letters typed

35. English has become a second language in some countries where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for administration, broadcasting and education.

**A.** is used **B.** it is used **C.** used **D.** being used

36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the room been cleaned yet?

**A.** Have **B.** Has **C.** Did **D.** Was

37. The trees\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** were grown by John yesterday in the backyard

**B.** were grown in the backyard yesterday by John

**C.** were grown in the backyard by John yesterday

**D.** in the backyard were grown yesterday by John

38. In the US, the first stage of compulsory education \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as elementary education.

**A.** to be generally known **B.** is generally known

**C.** generally known **D.** is generally knowing

39. Education\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be the most important element to develop a country.

**A.** often be considered **B.** can often consider

**C.** often considers **D.** can often be considered

40. Portuguese\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as an official language in this city for three hundred years.

**A.** has always been spoken **B.** has been spoken always

**C.** has always spoken **D.** had always spoken

41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_how the ancient Egyptian carried such heavy blocks of stone.

**A.** People do not know **B.** People have not been known

**C.** It has not known **D.** It has not known

42. This car\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** was manufactured in Japan by Toyota last year.

**B.** was manufactured by Toyota in Japan last year.

**C.** was manufactured last year in Japan by Toyota.

**D.** last year was manufactured in Japan by Toyota.

43. His car needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** be fixed **B.** fixing **C.** to be fixing **D.** fixed

44. Her watch needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** repairing **B.** to be repaired **C.** repaired **D.** A and B

45. I’m going to go out and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** have cut my hair **B.** have my hair cut **C.** cut my hair **D.** my hair be cut

46**.** Do you get your heating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_every year?

**A.** checking **B.** check **C.** be checked **D.** checked

47. We got our mail \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

**A.** been delivered **B.** delivered **C.** delivering **D.** to deliver

48. Why did Tom keep making jokes about me? – I don’t enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_at

**A.** be laughed **B.** to be laughed **C.** laughing **D.** being laughed

49. She is going to have her wedding dress\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** cutting **B.** cuts **C.** cut **D.** to cut

50. It's about time you had your house\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A.** whitewash **B.** whitewashed **C.** whitewashing **D.** to whitewash

51. I'm sorry I'm late, but I\_\_\_\_\_\_ my watch\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the way here.

**A.** have/cleaned **B.** had/clean **C.** had/cleaned **D.** had/to clean

52. The villagers have had the use of this washing machine\_\_\_\_\_\_ by this engineer.

**A.** explain **B.** explained **C.** to explain **D.** explains

53. By\_\_\_\_\_\_ the housework done, we have time to further our studies.

**A.** taking **B.** to have **C.** having **D.** to get

54. The government has had new houses\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the rural areas.

**A.** build **B.** built **C.** to be built **D.** building

***II. Choose the option A, B, C or D that best suits the following sentences***

1. Mr. Pike \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the most famous archaeologist in our city.

**A.** says to be **B.** is said to be **C.** is said that **C.** said to be

2. Reagan\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there many years ago.

**A.** is said to be **B.** was said being **C.** was said have been **D.** is said to have been

3. It\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that learning a foreign language\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of time.

**A.** says / is taken **B.** is saying / has been taken

**C.** is said / takes **D.** was said / was taken.

4. More than ten victims\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ missing in the storm last week.

**A.** are reported to be **B**. are reported to have been

**C.** are reporting to have been **D.** are reporting to be.

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to be the richest man in the USA.

**A.** Bill Gates **B.** Bill Gates says **C.** Bill Gates is **D.** Bill Gates is said

5. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_The Great Pyramid of Giza when he was 10.

**A.** said to have been visited **B.** is said to have visited

**C.** is said to have been visited **D.** said to have visited.

6. George \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_another trip to Greece at the moment.

**A.** is said to be planned **B.** said to be planned

**C.** said to be planning **D.** is said to be planning

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some precious things stolen from that ancient tomb.

**A.** People knew that he buys **B.** It was known that he has bought

**C.** They knew that he has bought **D.** They know that he bought

8. The X-ray\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1895.

**A.** is said to have been discovered **B.** is said to be discovered

**C.** said to have been discovered **D.** said to discover

9. Many people believe that God created the world.

**A.** It believes that God created the world. **B.** The world is believed God created.

**C.** God is believed to create the world. **D.** God is believed to have created the world.

10. John is said to have been stolen the money.

**A.** It is said that John steals the money. **B.** It is said that John stole money.

**C.** People said John was stolen the money **D.** People say that John steals the money

11. It is said that many people are homeless after the floods.

**A.** Many people say to be homeless after the floods.

**B.** Many people said are homeless after the floods.

**C.** Many people are said to be homeless after the floods.

**D.** Many people are said to have been homeless after the floods.

12. They think visiting the pyramids is interesting.

**A.** The pyramids are thought interesting to be visited.

**B.** It is thought the pyramids are visited interesting.

**C.** Visiting the pyramids is thought to be interesting.

**D.** Visiting the pyramids is thought to have been interesting.

13. The skyscraper is said to have been built in 1930.

**A.** They said the skyscraper was built in 1930.

**B.** It was said that the skyscraper was built in 1930.

**C.** They are said the skyscraper is built in 1930.

**D.** It is said that the skyscraper was built in 1930.

13. It is believed that a buried treasure was hidden in the tomb.

**A.** They believed that a buried treasure was hidden in the tomb.

**B.** A buried treasure is believed that was hidden in the tomb.

**C.** A buried treasure is believed to hide in the tomb.

**D.** A buried treasure is believed to have been hidden in the tomb.

14. They predict that a heavy storm will come in the area.

**A.** A heavy storm is predicted to have come in the area.

**B.** It is predicted that a heavy storm would come in the area.

**C.** A heavy storm is predicted to come in the area.

**D.** It is predicted that a heavy storm came in the area.

15. People say that six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world were destroyed.

**A.** It was said that six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world were destroyed.

**B.** Six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world were said to be destroyed.

**C.** Six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world are said to have destroyed.

**D.** Six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world are said to have been destroyed.

16. It is believed that modern farming methods have greatly improved farmers' lives.

**A.** Farmers are believed to have enjoyed a much better life thanks to modern farming methods.

**B.** Modern farming methods were believed to have greatly improved farmers' lives.

**C.** Modern farming methods are believed to have had negative effects on farmers' lives.

D. People believe that there is little improvement in farmers' lives thanks to modern farming methods.

17. They expect that recent changes will bring about an overall improvement in the quality of the country's education.

**A.** Recent changes are expected to lead to an overall improvement in the quality of the country's education.

**B.** The quality of the country's education is expected to be the consequence of recent changes.

**C.** It is expected that recent changes are caused by an overall improvement in the quality of the country's education.

D. It was expected that recent changes would result in an overall improvement in the quality of the country's education.